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13	UNITED STATE	CS DISTRICT COURT
14	NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA	
15	SAN FRANC	CISCO DIVISION
16		
17	CHRISTINE BOYD, et al.,	CASE NO.
17 18 19	Petitioners,	CASE NO.  RESPONDENT DOORDASH, INC.'S NOTICE OF REMOVAL
18	Petitioners, v.	RESPONDENT DOORDASH, INC.'S NOTICE OF REMOVAL  [Removal from Superior Court of California,
18 19	v. DOORDASH, INC.,	RESPONDENT DOORDASH, INC.'S NOTICE OF REMOVAL
18 19 20	Petitioners, v.	RESPONDENT DOORDASH, INC.'S NOTICE OF REMOVAL  [Removal from Superior Court of California, County of San Francisco, Case No. CPF-19-516930]  [Declaration of Joshua Lipshutz filed concurrently
18 19 20 21	v. DOORDASH, INC.,	RESPONDENT DOORDASH, INC.'S NOTICE OF REMOVAL  [Removal from Superior Court of California, County of San Francisco, Case No. CPF-19-516930]  [Declaration of Joshua Lipshutz filed concurrently herewith]
18 19 20 21 22	v. DOORDASH, INC.,	RESPONDENT DOORDASH, INC.'S NOTICE OF REMOVAL  [Removal from Superior Court of California, County of San Francisco, Case No. CPF-19-516930]  [Declaration of Joshua Lipshutz filed concurrently
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## TO THE CLERK OF THE ABOVE-TITLED COURT AND TO PETITIONERS CHRISTINE BOYD ET AL. AND THEIR COUNSEL OF RECORD:

PLEASE TAKE NOTICE THAT, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1441, 1446, and in accordance with 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1367, Respondent DoorDash, Inc. ("DoorDash") hereby removes this action—with reservation of all defenses and rights—from the Superior Court of the State of California for the County of San Francisco, Case No. CPF-19-516930, to the United States District Court for the Northern District of California, San Francisco Division. Removal is proper on the following grounds:

## TIMELINESS OF REMOVAL

- 1. Petitioners Christine Boyd et al. filed a Petition to Compel Arbitration against DoorDash on November 19, 2019, in San Francisco County Superior Court. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1446(a), true and correct copies of the Docket Sheet, Summons, Petition, Civil Case Cover Sheet, Petitioners' Proof of Service, and Petitioners' Ex Parte Motion for Temporary Restraining Order and Order to Show Cause are attached as Exhibits A–F to the Declaration of Joshua Lipshutz ("Lipshutz Decl.") filed concurrently herewith.
- 2. Plaintiff served DoorDash, through DoorDash's agent for service of process, Registered Agent Solutions, Inc., with the Summons and Petition on November 19, 2019. See Lipshutz Decl. Ex. E. This notice of removal is therefore timely pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1446(b) because it is filed within 30 days after service was completed. See 28 U.S.C. § 1446(b); Fed. R. Civ. P. 6(a)(1).

## SUMMARY OF PETITIONERS' ALLEGATIONS

- 3. Petitioners allege that they are 3,997 independent-contractor delivery providers who previously filed arbitration demands against DoorDash with the American Arbitration Association ("AAA") seeking to arbitrate claims that they were misclassified as independent contractors. Compl. ¶¶ 1, 3.
- 4. Petitioners allege that AAA terminated their arbitrations due to DoorDash's "refusal to satisfy its filing fee obligations." *Id.*  $\P$  7.

- 5. On November 19, 2019, Petitioners filed a Petition to Compel Arbitration in the Superior Court of California, County of San Francisco, purporting to seek relief from the Court under the Federal Arbitration Act ("FAA"), 9 U.S.C. § 4, "to require DoorDash to abide by the arbitration agreement it drafted." *Id.* ¶ 8.
- 6. That same day, Petitioners filed an *Ex Parte* Motion for Temporary Restraining Order and Order to Show Cause regarding DoorDash's updated arbitration agreement. *See* Lipshutz Decl. Ex. F.

## **GROUNDS FOR REMOVAL**

- 7. This Court has original jurisdiction over this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1331 because it raises a federal question. This action, therefore, may be removed to federal court under 28 U.S.C. § 1441(a). Supplemental jurisdiction exists with respect to any remaining state-law claims under 28 U.S.C. § 1367.
- 8. Although the FAA itself "does not create any independent federal-question jurisdiction," *Southland Corp. v. Keating*, 456 U.S. 1, 16 n.9 (1984), courts should "look through" a petition to compel arbitration filed under 9 U.S.C. § 4 to determine whether, assuming the absence of an arbitration agreement, the parties' underlying claims raised a federal question such that the court would have subject matter jurisdiction, *Vaden v. Discover Bank*, 556 U.S. 49, 62–64 (2009).
- 9. Petitioners in this case filed their petition to compel arbitration under the FAA, 9 U.S.C. § 4. Lipshutz Decl. Ex. C, ¶ 31.
- 10. Several of the arbitration demands filed by those same Petitioners before AAA include claims against DoorDash seeking relief under the Fair Labor Standards Act, 29 U.S.C. §§ 206, 207 ("FLSA"). *See* Lipshutz Decl. Ex. G (Petitioner Rosas "seek[ing] all available relief under ... 29 U.S.C. §§ 206, 207 (Minimum Wage & Overtime)"); *id.* Ex. H (Petitioner Grim "seek[ing] all available relief under ... 29 U.S.C. §§ 206, 207 (Minimum Wage & Overtime)"); *id.* Ex. I (Petitioner Allen "seek[ing] all available relief under ... 29 U.S.C. §§ 206, 207 (Minimum Wage & Overtime)").
- 11. Looking through the petition to compel arbitration here makes clear that this Court has jurisdiction. Several Petitioners seek relief under the FLSA, a federal statute that bestows jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. § 1331. *See* Lipshutz Decl. Exs. G–I ("Claimant seeks all available relief under the